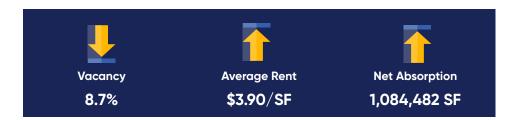
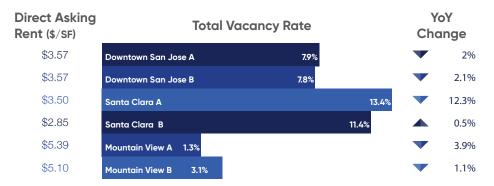
Occupier's Guide - Office

Office activity has continued to remain strong through the close of the 3rd quarter. With significant amounts of leasing taking place, vacancy rates are decreasing, and net absorption remains solidly in the positive. With total vacancy below 9%, sublease space now plays a significant role consisting of more than 30% of the total vacant space. Those spaces include Palo Alto Networks and Citrix, both located in Santa Clara and Cavium, located in North San Jose. Although new development is in the pipeline all over Silicon Valley, many developers are still not interested in building office space on a speculative basis. With that said, investment-grade tenants such as Verizon and Roku at Coleman Highline are pre-leasing large blocks of space well before construction starts.



Select Submarket Rental and Vacancy Rates



Recent Transactions

| Tenant | Submarket | Туре | Size (SF) | Sector |
|------------------|----------------|-----------|-----------|------------|
| Verizon | San Jose | New Lease | 643,000 | Telecom |
| 8x8 | Campbell | New Lease | 177,000 | Technology |
| Softbank | Menlo Park | New Lease | 154,000 | Banking |
| Intact Corp/Sage | San Jose | Renewal | 118,000 | Insurance |
| Rambus | North San Jose | New Lease | 89,000 | Technology |
| Bytedance | Mountain View | Sublease | 78.000 | Technology |



Occupier's Perspective



Private companies have another year to deal with the new Lease **Accounting Standards.** The Financial Accounting Standards Board has given U.S. private companies and non-profits another year to start treating their operating leases as liabilities on their balance sheets. Now they have to do so beginning in the first fiscal year after December 15, 2020, rather than December 15, 2019, as initially planned. The change would add a significant number of liabilities to the books of companies with a lot of leased space, so companies with cash and an aversion to debt may opt to buy buildings, if possible. Other companies might turn to coworking or other short term space.



The largest investment deal was Preylock Holdings acquisition of a 152,000 square foot building in Mountain View. The building is fully occupied with Google for another ten years and sold for \$190 Million. The next largest deal was the Valley Office Centre in N. San Jose, which is a two-building complex that was purchased by the Stanley Group for \$29.7 Million.

Market Trends

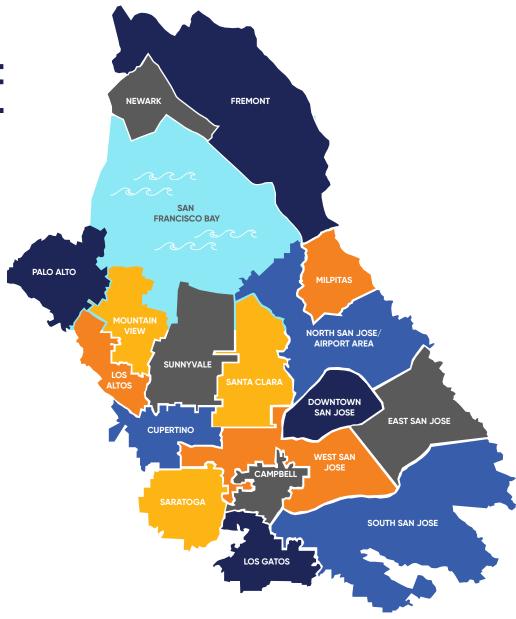
IPO's Fall as Market Volatility
Rises. With incredibly high
anticipation for IPO'S in Q3, the
number of companies going
public dropped since the Q2.
There have been disappointing
numbers in major tech companies
like Uber, Lyft, and Peloton, which
has caused uncertainty in the
market.

Per SiliconANGLE, VC funding slowed in the 3rd quarter, with just under \$2 billion of early-stage investment, over more than 1,000 deals, and \$17 billion of latestage funding across 572 deals.

According to the Employment Development Department, the unemployment rate dropped from 2.7% to 2.2% at the close of the 3rd quarter.

Silicon Valley - Q3 2019

Submarket Statistics -R&D



| Submarket | Inventory | Overall Rent | YoY Trend | Vacancy | YoY Trend | Net Absorption |
|--------------------------|------------|--------------|-----------|---------|-----------|-----------------------|
| Palo Alto | 10,097,144 | \$5.84 | | 11.6% | | (36,655) |
| Mountain View/ Los Altos | 11,878,715 | \$5.32 | | 3.0% | | 84,196 |
| Sunnyvale | 17,389,874 | \$4.96 | | 5.1% | | 526,497 |
| Santa Clara | 19,168,650 | \$3.14 | • | 12.5% | | 34,965 |
| Cupertino | 7,241,889 | \$4.23 | • | 1.1% | | (56) |
| West Valley | 8,497,640 | \$3.76 | • | 9.4% | • | 71,228 |
| South San Jose | 2,864,530 | \$2.35 | | 2.4% | | 39,696 |
| Downtown San Jose | 11,054,413 | \$4.09 | • | 8.6% | | 96,477 |
| North San Jose | 15,868,830 | \$3.20 | • | 17.3% | | 388,359 |
| Milpitas | 4,148,101 | \$2.04 | | 7.6% | • | (25,514) |
| Fremont/Newark | 4,654,417 | \$2.59 | • | 3.6% | | (20,394) |